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IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
9  
EASTERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

10  
11 UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,  
12 Plaintiff,  
13 v.  
14 RICHARD ARELLANO-MENDOZA,  
15 Defendant.

CASE NO. 2:23-CR-205-KJM  
16  
17 STIPULATION AND JOINT REQUEST FOR  
18 PROTECTIVE ORDER; PROTECTIVE ORDER

I. **STIPULATION**

19 1. Plaintiff United States of America, by and through its counsel of record, and defendant  
20 Richard Arellano-Mendoza, by and through his counsel of record, Assistant Federal Defender Megan T.  
21 Hopkins (“Defendant” and “Defense Counsel”), for the reasons set forth below, hereby stipulate, agree,  
22 and request that the Court enter a Protective Order in this case restricting the use and dissemination of  
23 certain materials that could identify undercover agents and/or confidential sources, and/or that contain  
24 personal identifying information (“PII”) and other confidential information of real persons.

25 2. This Court may enter protective orders pursuant to Rule 16(d) of the Federal Rules of  
26 Criminal Procedure, Local Rule 141.1, and its general supervisory authority.

27 3. On August 17, 2023 the Grand Jury returned an indictment charging Defendant with  
28 conspiracy to distribute and to possess with intent to distribute fentanyl, in violation of 21 U.S.C.

1 §§ 846, 841(a)(1) (Count One), possession with intent to distribute fentanyl, in violation of 21 U.S.C.  
2 § 841(a)(1) (Count Two), distribution of fentanyl, in violation of 21 U.S.C. § 841(a)(1) (Count Three),  
3 assault on a federal officer with a deadly weapon, in violation of 18 U.S.C. § 111(b) (Count Four),  
4 robbery of money of the United States, in violation of 18 U.S.C. § 2114 (Count Five), and brandishing a  
5 firearm in and during and in relation to a crime of violence, in violation of 18 U.S.C. § 924(c) (Count  
6 Six).

7 4. As part of its investigation in the above-captioned case, the government is in the  
8 possession of documents and other materials relating to the charges against the Defendant, and seeks to  
9 provide those materials to counsel for the Defendant. The government seeks to do so pursuant to its  
10 discovery obligations, although some of the materials may exceed the scope of the government's  
11 discovery obligations and will be produced to promote a prompt and just resolution of the case.

12 5. The government intends to produce to Defense Counsel: (1) audio recordings, video  
13 recordings, photographs, investigative reports and/or other documents that could identify law  
14 enforcement undercover agents and/or confidential sources; and (2) materials containing PII and other  
15 confidential information of real persons. These real persons are third parties, co-conspirators, and/or  
16 witnesses to this case. This discovery will be considered "Protected Material" as described in this  
17 stipulation and order, as will any other discovery marked as Protected Material.

18 6. The purpose of this stipulation and order is to establish the procedures that must be  
19 followed by Defense Counsel, any designated employees, and any other individual who receives access  
20 to any Protected Material in this case and the information therein.

21 7. The Government shall produce the aforementioned Protected Material to Defense  
22 Counsel, designating the discovery with the bates prefix, "ARELLANO-MENDOZA\_PM\_." This  
23 discovery, and any subsequent material discovered by the Government to Defense Counsel using the  
24 bates-prefix, shall be considered Protected Material.

25 8. All Protected Material in this case is now and will forever remain the property of the  
26 Government. It is entrusted to Defense Counsel only for purposes of representing her Defendant during  
27 the pendency of this case.

1       9.     Defense Counsel shall not give any Protected Material to any person other than Defense  
2 Counsel's staff assisting in preparation of the present case. The term "staff" shall explicitly include only  
3 attorneys, paralegals, legal assistants, retained experts, and investigators assisting Defense Counsel in  
4 the present matter. The term excludes any person involved in any case in which discovery concerning  
5 the Defendant is produced and any other person other than those specifically authorized to see Protected  
6 Material under this paragraph.

7       10.    Any person receiving access to the Protected Material from Defense Counsel shall be  
8 bound by the same obligations as Defense Counsel and, further, may not give any Protected Material to  
9 anyone.

10      11.    No members of the Defendant's family, friends of the Defendant, personal or  
11 professional associates of the Defendant, or any other person affiliated with the Defendant shall be given  
12 access to any Protected Material or its contents in any manner, for any reason.

13      12.    Defense Counsel may make copies of Protected Material and may take written or typed  
14 notes summarizing it in connection with preparation of the case. If necessary to the litigation of the  
15 instant matter, Defense Counsel may also have audio or video forms of Protected Material transcribed.  
16 All notes, copies, duplicates, summaries, transcripts, or other representations of or concerning the  
17 information in the Protected Material comprises "Protected Material" itself, must be affixed with the  
18 corresponding bates numbers and the "Protected Material" ledger, and is subject to all terms of this  
19 stipulation and order.

20      13.    Defense Counsel shall maintain a list of persons to whom any Protected Material is being  
21 or has been given. Such persons shall be provided with a copy of the executed version of this stipulation  
22 and order, shall sign their full names to a copy, and shall in writing acknowledge that they understand its  
23 terms and are bound by it. If Defense Counsel is replaced for any reason, or if new counsel is appointed  
24 in any phase of the matter, the new counsel shall not have access to any Protected Material until and  
25 unless they sign a copy of this stipulation and order, under the terms described in this paragraph.

26      14.    Defense Counsel may use the Protected Material in the defense of Defendant in the  
27 instant case in any manner deemed essential to adequately represent him (i.e., in motions that are filed  
28 under seal, if necessary; in ex parte applications as may be needed; and in reproducing and summarizing

1 Protected Material for use in trial preparation summaries, exhibits and as evidence, as may be needed),  
2 consistent with this stipulation and order as it shall be originally prepared and signed.

3        15.     In the event Defense Counsel needs to use any Protected Material in a manner not  
4     authorized under this stipulation and order, Defense Counsel is entitled to seek to have this stipulation  
5     and order amended by the District Court, after having given notice to counsel for the Government, in a  
6     hearing before the District Court, in order to meet the obligations under the Sixth Amendment to the  
7     United States Constitution.

8        16. Defense Counsel and any authorized members of Defense Counsel's staff are authorized  
9 to review with Defendant the contents of the Protected Material. Defense Counsel and authorized  
10 members of her staff, however, are prohibited from in any way giving the Defendant any Protected  
11 Material or any memorialization of the content of any of it, such as: any of the Protected Material itself;  
12 copies of any of the Protected Material; copies of excerpts of any of the Protected Material; or  
13 summaries of any of the Protected Material. This prohibition will not extend to the Defendant viewing  
14 the Protected Material in open court should any of these materials or summaries thereof be used in the  
15 litigation of this case.

Respectfully Submitted,

Dated: May 31, 2024

PHILLIP A. TALBERT  
United States Attorney

By: /s/ EMILY G. SAUVAGEAU  
EMILY G. SAUVAGEAU  
Assistant United States Attorney

Dated: May 31, 2024

/s/ MEGAN T. HOPKINS  
MEGAN T. HOPKINS  
Counsel for Defendant  
Richard Arellano-Mendoza

## **FINDINGS AND ORDER**

The Court having read and considered the Stipulation and Joint Request for a Protective Order, which this Court incorporates by reference into this Order in full, hereby finds that GOOD CAUSE exists to enter the above Order.

IT IS SO FOUND AND ORDERED.

Dated: May 31, 2024



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DEBORAH BARNES  
UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE